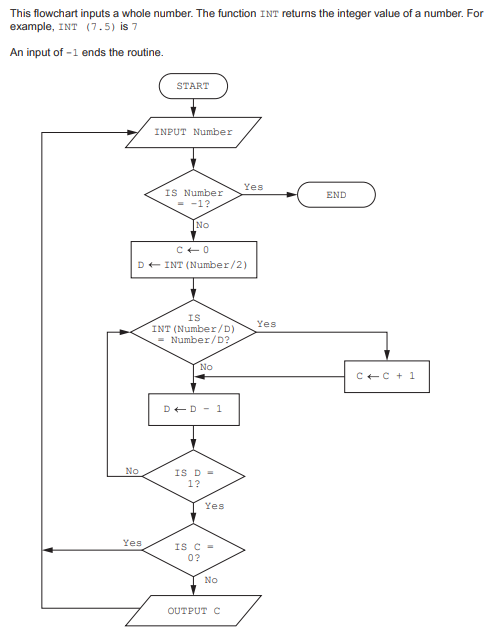
**4. Algorithm design and problem-solving**



A blank form with a line

Description automatically generated with medium confidence