## List of formulas - Core (Paper 1 and Paper 3)

This list of formulas will be included on page 2 of Paper 1 and Paper 3.

Area, A, of triangle, base b, height h.

 $A = \frac{1}{2}bh$ 

Area, A, of circle of radius r.

 $A = \pi r^2$ 

Circumference, C, of circle of radius r.

 $C = 2\pi r$ 

Curved surface area, A, of cylinder of radius r, height h.

 $A = 2\pi rh$ 

Curved surface area, A, of cone of radius r, sloping edge l.

 $A = \pi r l$ 

Surface area, A, of sphere of radius r.

 $A = 4\pi r^2$ 

Volume, V, of prism, cross-sectional area A, length l.

V = Al

Volume, V, of pyramid, base area A, height h.

 $V = \frac{1}{3}Ah$ 

Volume, V, of cylinder of radius r, height h.

Volume, V, of cone of radius r, height h.

 $V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$  $V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$ 

Volume, V, of sphere of radius r.

## List of formulas - Extended (Paper 2 and Paper 4)

This list of formulas will be included on page 2 of Paper 2 and Paper 4.

Area, A, of triangle, base b, height h.

 $A = \frac{1}{2}bh$ 

Area, A, of circle of radius r.

 $A = \pi r^2$ 

Circumference, C, of circle of radius r.

 $C = 2\pi r$ 

Curved surface area, A, of cylinder of radius r, height h.

 $A = 2\pi rh$ 

Curved surface area, A, of cone of radius r, sloping edge l.

 $A = \pi r l$ 

Surface area, A, of sphere of radius r.

 $A = 4\pi r^2$ 

Volume, V, of prism, cross-sectional area A, length l.

V = Al

Volume, V, of pyramid, base area A, height h.

 $V = \frac{1}{3}Ah$ 

Volume, V, of cylinder of radius r, height h.

 $V = \pi r^2 h$ 

Volume, V, of cone of radius r, height h.

 $V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$ 

Volume, V, of sphere of radius r.

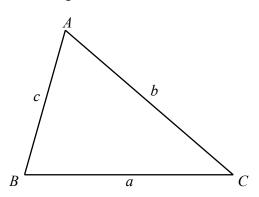
 $V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$ 

For the equation

 $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$ , where  $a \neq 0$ 

 $x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$ 

For the triangle shown,



$$\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$$

$$a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc\cos A$$

Area = 
$$\frac{1}{2}ab\sin C$$