What figurative device is used in this line?

As he passed by the vendors, the air was filled with the scent of spices, each one a vibrant melody of flavors.

What figurative device is used in this line?

The sun beat down on the city like a relentless hammer, its rays shimmering on the bustling market stalls.

What figurative device is used in this line?

Ahmed walked through the crowded streets of Cairo, his heart pounding with excitement.

What figurative device is used in this line?

Ahmed could almost hear the spices singing their songs, whispering tales of distant lands and exotic tastes.